

## SOLVING LOG EQUATIONS DAY 2

NAME Key Spr 17

SOLVE.

1.  $\log_3 10 - \log_3 5 = \log_3 n$

$$\log_3 \frac{10}{5} = \log_3 n$$

$$\boxed{2 = n}$$

2.  $-3 \cdot 3^{n+10} = -92$

$$3^{n+10} = \frac{92}{3}$$

$$\log_3 \frac{92}{3} = n+10$$

$$3.11591 = n+10$$

$$-6.8841 = n$$

3.  $\ln -x = 4$

$$e^4 = -x$$

$$-e^4 = x$$

$$\boxed{x = -54.5982}$$

4.  $\ln 3x^2 - \ln 3 = 4$

$$\ln \frac{3x^2}{3} = 4$$

$$\ln x^2 = 4$$

$$e^4 = x^2$$

$$\pm \sqrt{e^4} = x$$

$$\boxed{x = \pm 7.3891}$$

7.  $e^{2x} - 4e^x - 5 = 0$

\*pretend:  $x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$  reality:  $(e^x - 5)(e^x + 1) = 0$

$$(x-5)(x+1) = 0$$

$$e^x = 5 \quad e^x = -1$$

$$\ln 5 = x \quad \ln(-1) \neq x$$

$$\boxed{x = 1.6094}$$

10.  $\ln x - \ln(x-1) = \ln 3$

$$\ln \frac{x}{x-1} = \ln 3$$

$$\frac{x}{x-1} = 3$$

$$x = 3(x-1)$$

$$x = 3x - 3$$

$$-2x = -3$$

$$\boxed{x = 3/2}$$

13.  $\log_5(y^2 + 5y + 6) = \log_5(y+3) + \log_5 4$

$$\log_5(y^2 + 5y + 6) = \log_5(4y + 12)$$

$$y^2 + 5y + 6 = 4y + 12$$

$$y^2 + y - 6 = 0$$

$$(y+3)(y-2) = 0$$

$$\cancel{y=-3} \quad \boxed{y=2}$$

5.  $\ln 5 - \ln(3x+7) = 1$

$$\ln \frac{5}{3x+7} = 1 \rightarrow 3x = -5.1606$$

$$e^1 = \frac{5}{3x+7} \quad \boxed{x = -1.7202}$$

$$(3x+7)e^1 = 5$$

$$3x+7 = \frac{5}{e^1}$$

$$3x+7 = 1.8394$$

6.  $\log_{14}(4n+6) = \log_{14}(6-n)$

$$4n+6 = 6-n$$

$$5n = 0$$

$$\boxed{n = 0}$$

8.  $e^{8x+1} + 6 = 12$

$$e^{8x+1} = 6$$

$$\ln 6 = 8x+1$$

$$1.79176 = 8x+1$$

$$.79176 = 8x$$

$$\boxed{x = .099}$$

9.  $9 \log_{12} x - 7 = 11$

$$9 \log_{12} x = 18$$

$$\log_{12} x = 2$$

$$12^2 = x$$

$$\boxed{x = 144}$$

11.  $\ln(-4x) = \ln(4x+8)$

$$-4x = 4x+8$$

$$-8x = 8$$

$$\boxed{x = -1}$$

12.  $-3 \cdot 11^{7n} + 5 = -3$

$$-3 \cdot 11^{7n} = -8$$

$$11^{7n} = 8/3$$

$$\log_{11} 8/3 = 7n$$

$$.40904 = 7n$$

$$\boxed{n = .0584}$$

14.  $2 \log(y+2) = 1 + \log(y^2 - 4)$

$$2 \log(y+2) - \log(y^2 - 4) = 1$$

$$\log(y+2)^2 - \log(y^2 - 4) = 1$$

$$\log \frac{(y+2)^2}{(y^2 - 4)} = 1$$

$$\log \frac{(y+2)(y+2)}{(y+2)(y-2)} = 1$$

$$10^1 = \frac{y+2}{y-2}$$

$$10y - 20 = y+2$$

$$9y = 22$$

$$\boxed{y = 2.444}$$

$$15. \ln^2 x + \ln x^3 + 2 = 0$$

pretend:  $\ln^2 x + 3\ln x + 2 = 0$

reality:  $x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$   
 $(x+2)(x+1) = 0$

$\ln x = -2 \quad \ln x = -1$

$e^{-2} = x \quad e^{-1} = x$

$x = .1353 \quad x = .3679$

$$16. \log(n-6) - 7 = -7$$

pretend:  $\log(n-6) = 0$

reality:  $10^0 = n-6$   
 $1 = n-6$

$7 = n$

$$17. \log_3(x^2 - 9) - \log_3(x+3) = 1$$

pretend:  $\log_3 \frac{x^2 - 9}{x+3} = 1$

reality:  $\log_3 \frac{(x+3)(x-3)}{x+3} = 1$

$3^1 = x-3$

$6 = x$

$$18. -4\log_{11}(-10x+1) = -8$$

pretend:  $\log_{11}(-10x+1) = 2$

reality:  $11^2 = -10x+1$

$|12| = -10x+1$

$|120| = -10x$

$x = -12$

$$19. \ln x + \sqrt{\ln x} = 12$$

pretend:  $\ln x + (\ln x)^{1/2} - 12 = 0$

reality:  $\ln x + \ln^{1/2} x - 12 = 0$

$(\ln^{1/2} x + 4)(\ln^{1/2} x - 3) = 0$

$(\ln^{1/2} x = -4) \quad (\ln^{1/2} x = 3)^2$

$\ln x = 16 \quad \ln x = 9$

$e^{16} = x \quad e^9 = x$

$x = 8,886,110.521$

\*doesn't work when plugged in!

$$20. \ln^2 x - \ln x^7 + 10 = 0$$

pretend:  $\ln^2 x - 7\ln x + 10 = 0$

reality:  $x^2 - 7x + 10 = 0$   
 $(x-5)(x-2) = 0$

$\ln x = 5 \quad \ln x = 2$

$e^5 = x \quad e^2 = x$

$x = 148.413 \quad x = 7.389$

$$21. \ln x + \sqrt{\ln x} = 12$$

$$22. \ln x - \ln x^7 + 10 = 0$$

$x = 8103.8$

$$23. 2\log^2 x = 2 + 3\log x$$

pretend:  $2\log^2 x - 3\log x - 2 = 0$

reality:  $2x^2 - 3x - 2 = 0$   
 $(2x+1)(x-2) = 0$

$2\log x = -1 \quad \log x = 2$

$10^{-1/2} = x \quad 10^2 = x$

$x = .3162 \quad x = 100$

$$24. \log_5 \sqrt{x} + \log_5 \sqrt{6x+5} = 1$$

pretend:  $\log_5 \sqrt{x(6x+5)} = 1$

reality:  $(5^1)^2 = (\sqrt{x(6x+5)})^2$

$25 = x(6x+5)$

$25 = 6x^2 + 5x$

$0 = 6x^2 + 5x - 25$

$0 = (3x-5)(2x+5)$

$x = 5/3 \quad x = -5/2$

Doesn't work when plugged in!